## CHILD CARE CENTER COMPLIANCE RECORD PART 9. ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH/SANITATION MAINTENANCE

Michigan Department of Human Services
Bureau of Children and Adult Licensing

1.	License Number
2.	Date of Determination

Bureau of Children and Adult Licensing				
3. Name of Center				
4. Date of Most Recent Environmental Health Inspection 5. Rating 6. In the Most Recent Environmental Health Inspection Was Compliance Cited for All Rules Yes No (If No, list rules below)				
Rules	<u> </u>			
	pliance V = Violation NR = Not reviewed	1 -		
C V NR	REQUIREMENTS	C V NR	REQUIREMENTS	
	R400.5902 Food preparation areas.		R 400.5902c Food preparation.	
	(1) Food contact surfaces are smooth, nontoxic, easily cleanable, durable, corrosion resistant, and nonabsorbent.		(1) Children and staff thoroughly wash hands before handling food and before eating.	
	(2) Carpeting is prohibited.		(2) Guidelines for hand washing are posted in food preparation areas and toilet rooms.	
	(3) Mechanical ventilation to the outside is required for all commercial cooking equipment.		(3) Food is prepared with the least possible manual contact. Serving utensils are used by staff or provided to	
	(4) If residential hood ventilation is used, the cooking equipment is limited to a stove/oven combination.		children who serve themselves. (4) Raw fruits and vegetables are thoroughly washed	
	(5) Mechanical ventilation to the outside may be required if a problem is evidenced.		before being cooked or served.  (5) Food is cooked to heat all parts of the food to the safe	
	(6) The use of deep fryers is prohibited.		temperature.	
	(7) Live animals are prohibited from food preparation and eating areas.		(6) Potentially hazardous foods are thawed using an approved method.	
	R 400.5902a Food and equipment storage		(7) The temperature of potentially hazardous foods is 41° F or below or 140° F or above at all times, except during	
	(1) Refrigerator has an accurate working thermometer		necessary periods of preparation.	
	indicating a temperature 41° Fahrenheit or below. (2) Artificial lighting fixtures near food storage,		(8) Potentially hazardous foods that have been cooked and refrigerated are reheated rapidly to 165° F or higher	
	preparation, and service areas are properly shielded.		before being served.	
	(3) Unpackaged bulk foods is stored in clean covered containers, dated, and labeled.		(9) Accurate metal stem-type food thermometers are used to assure the proper internal cooking, holding,	
	(4) Food not subject to further washing or cooking before serving is stored to protect it from cross-contamination.		reheating, or refrigeration temperatures of foods. (10) Food, already served and handled, is not served	
	(5) Packaged food is be stored in contact with water or undrained ice.		again, unless food is in a wrapper such as single service crackers.	
	(6) Poisonous or toxic materials are not stored with food, food service equipment, utensils, or single-service articles.		<ul><li>(11) Milk is served from any of the following:</li><li>(a) A commercially filled container stored in a</li></ul>	
	(7) Food, food service equipment, and utensils are not located under exposed or unprotected sewer lines, open		mechanically refrigerated bulk milk dispenser.  (b) A commercially filled container not to exceed 1	
	stairwells, or other sources of contamination.		gallon.  (c) A sanitized container only if poured directly from	
	(8) The storage of food, food service equipment, or utensils in toilet rooms is prohibited.		the original container. (12) All of the following apply to milk:	
	(9) Food and utensils are stored a minimum of 6 inches above the floor.		<ul><li>(a) Containers are labeled with the date and time opened.</li><li>(b) Milk is served within 7 days of opening.</li></ul>	
	(10) All food service equipment is 6 inches off the floor, moveable, or be properly sealed to the floor.		(c) Milk is not served if the contents appear to be unsanitary, or have been unrefrigerated for a period	
	(11) Meals that are transported are prepared in commercial kitchens and delivered in carriers approved		exceeding 1 hour.	
	by the environmental health authority.		(d) Milk is not combined with the contents of other partially filled containers.	
	R 400.5902b Food supplies.		(13) Contents remaining in single-service containers of	
	(1) Food is in sound condition, free from spoilage, filth, or other contamination and is safe for consumption.		milk are discarded at the end of the snack or meal time. (14) On field trips, all foods is protected from	
	(2) Home canned products are prohibited.		contamination.	
	(3) All fluid milk and fluid milk products are pasteurized and grade "A."		1	

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	(a) The temperature of potentially hazardous foods is		R 400.5910 Heating; temperature.
	maintained at 41 ° F or below, except during necessary periods of preparation and service.		(1) The temperature in child use areas is maintained at a
	(b) Potentially hazardous foods are cooked to proper		safe and comfortable level.
	temperatures before being served.		(2) The indoor temperature is at least 65 ° F in child use areas at a point 2 feet above the floor.
	(c) Food service equipment is maintained in a clean and sanitary manner.		(3) If temperatures exceed 82°F, measures are taken to
	(d) In the absence of proper hand washing facilities,		cool the children.
	people preparing and serving food wear disposable food service gloves.		R 400.5915 Light, ventilation, and screening.
	R 400.5902d Sanitization.		(1) The total ventilation area in every habitable room, as
	(1) All tableware, utensils, food contact surfaces, and		provided by openable windows, is at least 4½ % of the floor area, unless central air conditioning is provided.
	food service equipment is washed, rinsed, and sanitized		(2) If ventilation is dependent on a mechanical system,
	after each use. (2) Enamelware utensils are prohibited.		the system is on at all times while the building is occupied and complies with the ventilation requirements of the
	(3) Reuse of single service articles is prohibited.		appropriate mechanical code.
	(4) Centers using multiuse tableware and utensils use:		(3) Artificial or natural light, provides a minimum illumination of 20 foot candles over the entire room at a
	(a) A commercial dishwasher.		height of 3 feet from the floor.
	(b) A domestic dishwasher with sanitizing capability.		(4) Windows used for ventilation are supplied with
	(c) A 3-compartment sink/adequate drain boards.		screening of not less than 16 mesh, which is in good repair. This subrule does not apply to programs operating
	(d) A 2-compartment sink for washing and rinsing with a third container for sanitizing, and adequate drain		in school buildings.
	boards.		(5) Propping doors open for ventilation is prohibited.
	(5) Centers manually washing:		R 400.5920 Water supply; plumbing.
	(a) Rinse and scrape all utensils and tableware. (b) Thoroughly wash in detergent and water.		(1) The water system complies with the local health
	(c) Rinse in clear water.		authority requirements. (2) Plumbing is designed, constructed, installed, and
	(d) Sanitize by:		maintained to prevent cross-connection with the water
	(i) Immersion for at least 30 seconds in clean, hot		system. (3) Sinks, lavatories, drinking fountains, and other water
	water of at least 170° F.  (ii) Immersion for at least 1 minute in a solution		outlets are supplied with safe water, sufficient in quantity
	containing between 50 and 100 ppm of chlorine or		and pressure, to meet conditions of peak demand.
	comparable sanitizing agent at a temperature of at least 75° F. A test kit is used when a chemical is used for		R 400.5925 Toilets; handwashing sinks.
	sanitizing.		(1) 1 toilet and 1 handwashing sink for every 15 children
	(e) Air dry.		or fraction thereof. For a center operating less than 5 continuous hours/day at least 1 toilet and 1 handwashing
	(6) Moist cloths, used for wiping counter and tabletops,		sink for every 20 children or fraction thereof.
	are clean, rinsed frequently in a sanitizing solution, stored in the sanitizing solution between uses, and not used for		(2) After the effective date of these rules, a center that is new, relocates, adds an infant/toddler component, or
	other purposes.		increases the licensed infant/toddler capacity, has a
	(7) Sponges are not be used.		diapering area with a designated handwashing sink.
	R 400.5905 Premises.		(3) Handwashing sinks are accessible to children by platform or installed at children's level.
	(1) The center is located on land that provides good		(4) Handwashing sinks have warm running water and are
	natural drainage or is properly drained. (2) Stairs, walkways, ramps, landings, and porches:		accessible to children. Both of the following apply:  (a) Water temperature does not exceed 120° F.
	(a) If elevated, have barriers and handrails.	lloon	(b) Soap and single service towels or other approved
	(b) Are maintained in a safe condition relative to the water, ice, or snow, and have nonslip surfacing.		hand drying devices are provided. (5) Toilet rooms for school-age children provide for
	(c) Landings are located outside exit doors where		privacy.
	steps or stairs are necessary and are at least as wide as		(6) All newly constructed or remodeled facilities include
	the door swing. (d) Stairway steps are not more than 8 inches in		separate handwashing sinks in the kitchen and diapering areas.
	height, with a minimum tread depth of 9 inches.		•
	(e) If ramps are used, have a minimum rise-to-run ratio of 1 to 12.		

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	R 400.5930 Sewage disposal.		(5) All plumbing fixtures and water and waste pipes are
	<ul><li>(1) Sewage and other water-carried wastes are disposed of through a municipal or private sewer system.</li><li>(2) Private sewer/septic systems meet the criteria of the environmental health department.</li></ul>	control and a pressure relief valve in good working condition.	water heater is equipped with a thermostatic temperature control and a pressure relief valve in good working condition.
	R 400.5935 Garbage and refuse.		(6) All toilet room floor surfaces are impervious to water and in a clean condition.
	(1) Garbage is stored in watertight containers with tight- fitting covers. If a dumpster is used, garbage is placed in sealed plastic bags.		(7) Light fixtures, vent covers, wall-mounted fans and similar equipment attached to walls and ceilings are easily cleanable and in good repair.
	<ul> <li>(2) The center provides a garbage can with a waterproof liner, or is thoroughly cleaned after each emptying.</li> <li>(3) Garbage and refuse is removed at least weekly.</li> </ul>		(8) Child care centers licensed after the effective date of these rules located in structures built before 1978 have a lead hazard risk assessment. Any lead hazards identified
	R 400.5940 Maintenance of premises.		are addressed. The results of the assessment are on file in the center.
	(1) The premises is maintained in a clean and safe condition.		(9)(a), (b), (c), (d) The center develops and implements an integrated pest management program in compliance with 1994 PA 451, MCL 324.8316
	(2) The premises is maintained so as to eliminate and prevent rodent and insect harborage.		
	(3) Roofs, exterior walls, doors, skylights, and windows are weathertight, watertight, in sound condition and good repair.		
	(4) Floors, interior walls, and ceilings are sound, in good repair, and maintained in a clean condition.		

Notes:

## Instructions for use:

- 1. Use to make notes and observations during the inspection.
- 2. <u>Verbally</u> discuss cited rule violations with the licensee/designee at the exit conference.
- 3. Discard once this information has been included in the appropriate report.

AUTHORITY: 1973 PA 116 COMPLETION: Is required.

CONSEQUENCE FOR NONCOMPLETION: Applicant cannot be licensed.

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